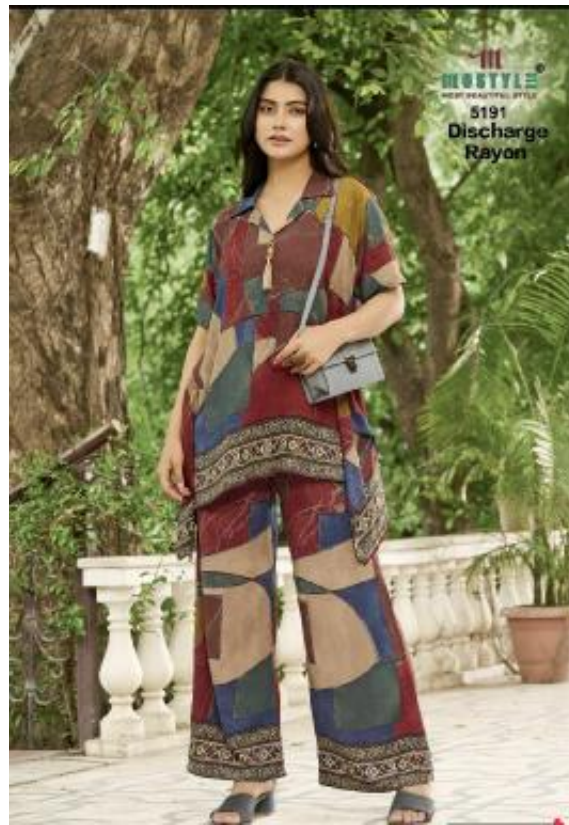
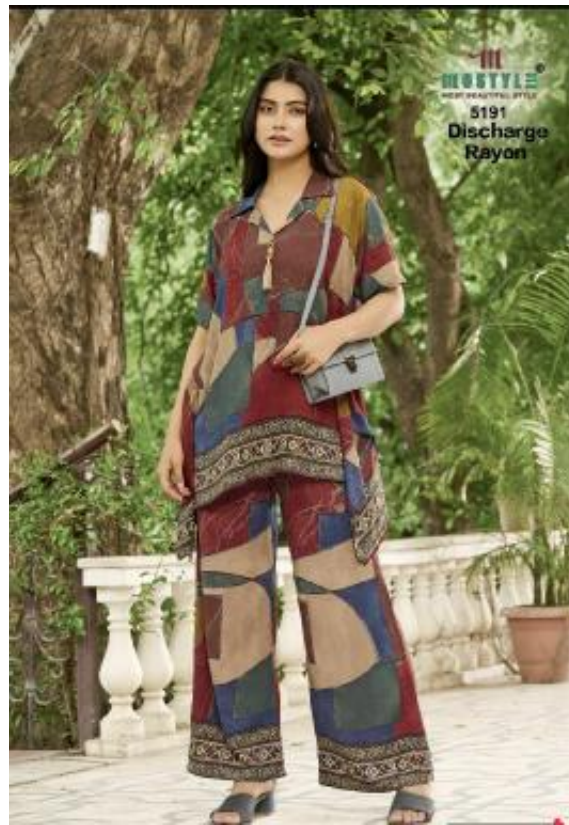










mostyle-fancy-daily-wear-co-ord-set-5130